

Oct 12, 1492

Columbus went ashore  
on GUANAHANI, which  
he renamed San Salvador.

Santa Maria (the flagship) was  
only about 75 to 90 ft long  
and carried a crew  
of about 40 men.

Before 1492

## AZTECS

The only domesticated animals in Mexico were: The Turkey, the dog, the Muscovy duck, the bee and the Cochineal insect

There was no milk, no Cream, no butter & no cheese.

The banana was originally Asian established by Spaniards in the Canary

Islands, then brought to the Caribbean  
in 1516.

Moors are driven from Spain. All of Spain falls under the rule of the Crown when the Moorish kingdom of Grenada on Spain's southern coast refused to pay tribute to the Spanish monarchy. And seized a Spanish border fortress, it provoked a 10-yr conflict which came to an end with Grenada's defeat in 1492. The last Muslim kingdom in western Europe disappeared and all of Spain passed under

the rule of Ferdinand & Isabella. The moors  
rebelled in 1501. The Spanish Crown's edict said  
all Muslims must choose between Christian  
Baptism and exile. Most chose the former  
(while inwardly retaining their faith).  
They became known as Moriscos and  
joined the Jews who had to make the  
same choice: the chief victims of  
the Inquisition.

1492-1503

215th Pope

ALEXANDER VI

Borgia, Spain. A Pope whose Character has been severely censured by historians. The political troubles which disturbed Italy, and the pontifical states engrossed his energy. While the unruly barons chafed under his iron rule the people of Rome loved him as a strong but generous master. In his administration

In his administration of Church affairs he followed the traditional rules, made wise constitutions and never passed any decree at variance with faith & morals. In his reign SAVONAROLA, a Dominican friar lived at Florence, he became a political and social reformer. He virulently attacked the Pope from the pulpit. He was excommunicated. Finally, the gov't of Florence condemned SAVONAROLA to death.

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It had taken the Spanish Crown  
6 yrs since the request  
of Columbus to outfit 3 ships  
He was promised the governorship of any  
lands he discovered and a share of  
any profits they might bring in.

The first voyage was to the Bahamas.  
He disembarked and called the island  
San Salvador, He also sighted Haiti



and Cuba. He believed that he was at the  
Tip of the Japanese Archipelago. On 3 return  
voyages between 1493 & 1502, he found  
nothing remotely resembling reports of  
India. Columbus died in 1506, neglected  
and embittered by Spain's failure to  
honor its Agreement of Governorship and  
wealth & still believing he had found  
the route to Asia.

1492

Geographers computed the  
circumference of the earth at  
somewhat less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  of reality.

Jan 2, 1492

Granada, city in Andalusia  
Spain, Capital of Moorish Kingdom  
was conquered by Spaniards  
and united with Kingdom  
of Castille.

Apr. 17, 1492

A contract was signed by Christopher Columbus and a representative of Spain's King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella, giving Columbus a commission to seek a westward ocean passage to Asia.

OCT 12, 1492

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Christopher Columbus set  
foot in the Bahamas.

Aug. 3, 1492

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Columbus set sail with 120 men  
(total) on three ships

Exactly 10 weeks later, land was  
sighted

1492

Conquest of Moorish kingdom of  
Granada.

Alexander VI pope.

Isenzo de' medici died.

Piero de' medici accessum.

Christopher Columbus discovers  
the New World.

1492  
1147-1199

Founder of  
SHOGUNATE

YORITOMO was head of the MINAMOTO family. In 1192 he was invested with the title of Sei-i-Taï Shogun (barbarian subduing generalissimo) and constituted a system of government based on military administration which, exercising its power from Kamakura, remained effective for centuries.



Aug 3, 1492

Christopher Columbus set sail  
from Palos, Spain, on a voyage  
that took him to the present-day  
Americas

Mar 31, 1492

King Ferdinand and Queen  
Isabella of Spain issued an edict  
expelling Jews from Spanish soil,  
except for those willing to  
convert to Christianity.

Oct 12, 2am 1492

Lookouts aboard the lead corvet Pinta  
Rodrigo de Truana spotted a shape  
on the horizon.  
It was landfall

Jan 2, 1492

The leader of the last Arab stronghold in Spain surrendered to Spanish forces loyal to King Ferdinand II and Queen Isabella I.

1492

Yusuf Akid

From 1492 onward - The sultans  
of the Ottoman Empire open  
the gates of the Ottoman Empire  
for the refugees from Spain

1492

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Conquest of Grenada

Columbus discovered America

1492

June 1492

Spain

Expulsion from Castile  
and Aragon.

1492-1493

Year 1493

Expulsion from Society



1492

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Columbus brought back  
Sweet potatoes, winter squash,  
rhubarb, and manioc

He left Spain with "bread, wine,  
meat, and fish"

While sailing they caught  
a crab, a turtle and several  
dolphins

1492

1912Dates J-BK

(1446-1506) CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS

Born near Genoa in 1446. Went to sea. He conceived the idea of westward passage to Asia but could get no backing. Finally Queen Isabella of Spain financed the SANTA MARIA and the PINTA & the NINA in which in 1492 he reached the Bahamas, Cuba, and Haiti after storm, mutiny and hardship.

was quoted by the King on return to Spain. Sailed thence later. Reached the mainland on his 3rd voyage although preceded in this by the Cubots and possibly by VESPUCCI. He was unjustly accused and sent home in chains, but released on arrival in Spain. After a 4th voyage he lived in poverty and neglect. He died of a broken heart.

1492

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Alexander VI is pope

1492-1503

Pope Alexander VI

A bad pope.

Jan. 2, 1492

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain & Portugal

Conquest of Granada (capital of  
last Moorish kingdom in the  
peninsula)

Oct. 12, 1492

1912 Dates' J-BK

America

Columbus landed on  
GUANAHANI, one of the BAHAMA  
Islands

Oct. 28 1492

1912 Dates' J-BK

Columbus landed on CUBA.



1492

1912 Dates J-BK

*Amnesia*

1<sup>st</sup> colony (NAVIDAD)  
on Haiti.

1492-1503

1912 Dates J-BK

*Italy*

ALEXANDER VI was POPE

Jan 2, 1492

The leader of the last Arab  
stronghold in Spain surrendered  
to Spanish forces loyal to King  
Ferdinand II and Queen  
Isabella I.

1492

1912 Dates J-BK

The Moors yielded to Ferdinand  
and Isabella; those who refused  
to embrace Christianity were expelled  
and became pirates of the Mediterranean.  
Those who remained were known  
as MORISCOS, they lived as peaceful  
and valued citizens of Spain until  
the cruelties of Philip II drove them  
to Morocco (1568-1570)